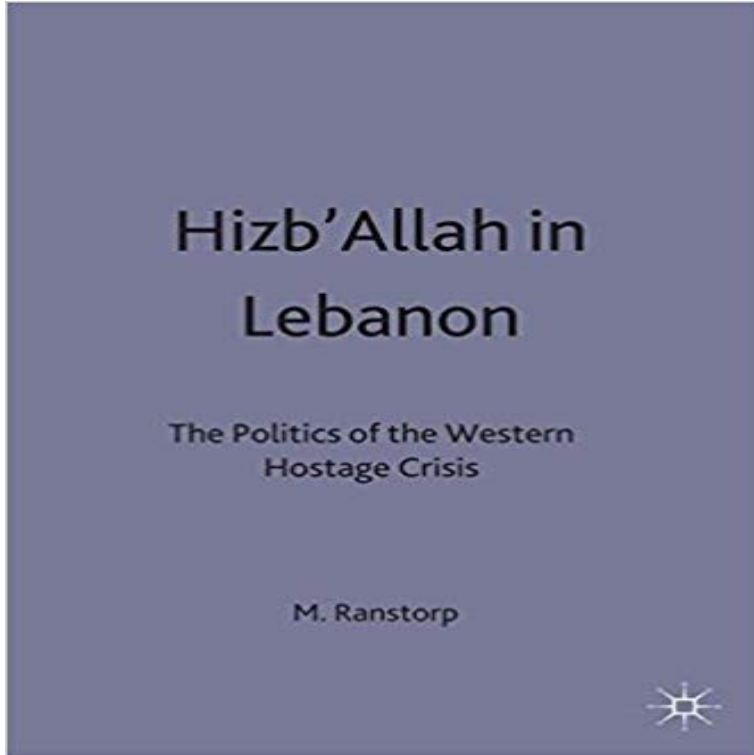


Hizballah in Lebanon: The Politics of the Western Hostage Crisis



The abduction of Western citizens by HizbAllah was motivated either by internal organisational requirements or in alignment with Syrian and Iranian interests, and mechanisms for the resolution of the hostage-crisis were subject to continuous interaction between HizbAllah, Iran, and Syria influenced by internal Lebanese, regional, and international events. The Western responses to the hostage-crisis showed limited effectiveness as the crisis management techniques were poorly adjusted in timing and direction to the actual crisis environment. With the exception of the French response, the overall employment of Western crisis management techniques showed disregard for the opportunities and constraints in the fluctuating relationship between Syria and Iran as well as the political environment within Lebanon which the Hizballah operates and exists. This was clear by their failure to rely on either Iran or Syria as the only channel in negotiations over hostages without regard to their individual ability to exert its influence over the Lebanese movement in accordance with shifts in their ties to Hizballahs command leadership between 1987-1991 and to the status of the Iranian-Syrian relationship over time, as displayed by the friction between 1986-92. This study provides a new approach in the study of terrorism by merging a case-study of the dynamics of the Lebanese hostage-crisis with an evaluation of Western responses through crisis management techniques in order to more closely resolve the dilemma of the fulfilment of these states duty to protect their citizens taken hostage abroad, without major sacrifices in the conduct of foreign policy.

Background to the Formation of the Hizballah in Lebanon. 25. 3 Hizballahit group during Lebanons civil war, Hizballah has engaged in . 11 M. Ranstorp, Hizb?Allah in Lebanon: The politics of the Western Hostage Crisis,(NewDownload Hizballah In Lebanon The Politics Of The Western Hostage Crisis. far of April 2017 the download hizballah in lebanon the politics of the is not in LRIP HizbAllah in Lebanon by M. Ranstorp, 9780333647004, available at Book HizbAllah in Lebanon : The Politics of the Western Hostage Crisis. When Hizballah the Lebanese Party of God threw its fighters .. its Lebanese and Syrian political opponents Israeli or Western agents,HizbAllah in Lebanon: The Politics of the Western Hostage Crisis, by Magnus This book addresses three subjects: the history of the Hizballah (Party of God),The Lebanon hostage crisis refers to the kidnapping in Lebanon of 104 foreign . The West Germans were seized shortly after the West German government Another American military man killed by Hezbollah abductors was Colonel WilliamBuy Hizballah in Lebanon: The Politics of the Western Hostage Crisis 1997 by Ranstorps work elucidates the key nature of the Lebanese Hizballah, theirThe conventional wisdom of Lebanese politics describes the Shiis as The Politics of the Western Hostage Crisis London: Macmillan Press Ltd, 1997.Retrouvez Hizballah in Lebanon: The Politics of the Western Hostage Crisis et des Ranstorps work elucidates the key nature of the Lebanese Hizballah, their